# **Safety Data Sheet**

# K-Flex K-414 Glue

Issued date: 20/09/17 Revision date: 17/09/2020 Revision No.: 6

#### IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY / UNDERTAKING 1

Commercial Name: K-FLEX K-414 GLUE Type of product and use: Solvent-based adhesive Supplier: K-FLEX Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. Lot 2725, Jalan Raja Nong,

Taman Klang Jaya,

41200 Klang, Selangor, Malaysia.

Phone Number: +603 5162 7899 Fax Number: +603 5162 3799 **Emergency Telephone Number:** +603 5162 7899

#### 2 HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Substance/Mixture : Mixture

According to "CLASS Regulations 2013 [Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of

Chemicals (GHS) 3<sup>rd</sup> Editions]

Flamable liquid : Category 2 Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Repeat Exposure : Category 2 Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single Exposure : Category 3 Skin Irritation : Category 2 Reproductive Toxicity : Category 2 Aquatic Chronic : Category 3

Pictogram



: GHS07

**Exclamation mark** 



: GHS08

Health hazard

Signal Word : DANGER

# Hazard Statement (s):

| lazar a Statement (3). |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|
| H225                   | Highly flammable liquid and vapour.                                |  |
| H315                   | Causes skin irritation.  |  |
| H336                   | May cause drowsiness or dizziness.                                 |  |
| H361                   | Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.               |  |
| H373                   | May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. |  |
| H412                   | Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.                 |  |



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# <u>Precautionary Statement(s):</u>

| Precautionary States | nengs).  |
|----------------------|--|
| P201                 | Obtain special instructions before use.  |
| P202                 | Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.                      |
| P210                 | Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. |
| P233                 | Keep container tightly closed.   |
| P240                 | Ground container and receiving equipment.  |
| P241                 | Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.                                 |
| P242                 | Use only non-sparking tools.   |
| P243                 | Take precautionary measures against static discharge.  |
| P260                 | Do not breathe dust/fumes/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  |
| P261                 | Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.  |
| P264                 | Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  |
| P271                 | Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  |
| P273                 | Avoid release to the environment.  |
| P280                 | Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.                     |
| P281                 | Use personal protective equipment as required.   |
| P302+P352            | IF ON SKIN: Wash with soap and water.  |
| P303+P361+P353       | IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.   |
| P304+P340            | IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.                     |
| P308+P313            | IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.   |
| P312                 | Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.                                   |
| P314                 | Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.   |
| P332+P313            | If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.                                       |
| P362                 | Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  |
| P403+P233            | Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.                               |
| P403+P235            | Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.   |
| P405                 | Store locked up.   |
|                      | •  |

Other hazards which do not result in classification but contribute to overall hazards: None known

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## 3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

| Chemical name | CAS No.  | EINECS No. | %       |
|---------------|----------|------------|---------|
| Touene        | 108-88-3 | 203-625-9  |         |
| Ethyl acetate | 141-78-6 | 205-500-4  | 70 - 90 |
| Hexane        | 110-54-3 | 203-777-6  |         |

#### 4 FIRST-AID MEASURES

#### In case of inhalation:

Remove to fresh air, keep warm and at rest. Contact physician if symptom persists.

#### In case of skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse with copious amount of water and soap. Get medical advice if skin irritation or a rash occurs. Wash clothing before reuse.

#### In case of eye contact:

Contact lenses should be removed. Rinse with copious amount of water immediately. Seek medical advice if eye irritation develops and persists.

# In case of ingestion:

DO NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Get medical attention if a symptom persists.

# Personal protection equipment for first-aiders:

Pay attention to any potential hazards and use recommended personal protection equipment if potential for exposure exists.

# Most important symptoms and effects, acute and delayed:

May cause skin irritation. May cause drowsiness and dizziness. May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

# **5** FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

# Suitable extinguishing media:

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical.

# **Unsuitable extinguishing media:**

None known.

# **Specific firefighting procedures:**

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Use extinguishing media that is suitable to local circumstances and surrounding environment.

# **Special person protection equipment for firefighters:**

NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

## Specific hazards arising from firefighting:

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.



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# **Thermal decomposition products:**

Carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, nitrogen oxides, and other irritant gases.

## 6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedure:

Use recommended personal protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away. Ensure adequate ventilation.

## Measure for cleaning/collecting:

Wipe or soak with inert liquid binding material (sand, sawdust, etc.). Scrape away cured material. Dispose the spilt material according to local or national regulations. Section 13 of this safety data sheet provides information regarding certain local or national requirements.

## **Additional information:**

Prevent spillage from entering drainage/sewer systems. Spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses must be IMMEDIATELY alerted to the Environmental Agency or other appropriate regulatory body.

## 7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Handling:

Ensure good ventilation during use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using the product.

# Storage:

Ensure containers and cartridges are tightly closed. Store in a dry, well-ventilated area, and protected from direct sunlight with temperature not exceeding 30 °C. Keep away from incompatibles. Refer to section 10 for incompatible materials.

# 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

| Components    | CAS No.  | Form of exposure<br>(Value type) | Control<br>Parameter    | Basis               |
|---------------|----------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Toluene       | 108-88-3 | 8 hours TWA (skin)               | 188 mg/m3               | Malaysia OSHA       |
| Toluene       | 108-88-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 200 ppm                 | US OSHA             |
| Toluene       | 108-88-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 191 mg/m3               | UK WEL              |
| Toluene       | 108-88-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 191 mg/m3               | Safe Work Australia |
| Ethyl acetate | 141-78-6 | 8 hours TWA                      | 1,440 mg/m <sup>3</sup> | Malaysia OSHA       |
| Ethyl acetate | 141-78-6 | 8 hours TWA                      | 1,440 mg/m <sup>3</sup> | US OSHA             |
| Ethyl acetate | 141-78-6 | 8 hours TWA                      | 730 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   | UK WEL              |
| Ethyl acetate | 141-78-6 | 8 hours TWA                      | 720 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   | Safe Work Australia |
| Hexane        | 110-54-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 176 mg/m <sup>3</sup>   | Malaysia OSHA       |
| Hexane        | 110-54-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 1,800 mg/m <sup>3</sup> | US OSHA             |
| Hexane        | 110-54-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup>    | UK WEL              |
| Hexane        | 110-54-3 | 8 hours TWA                      | 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup>    | Safe Work Australia |



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# **Engineering controls:**

Product curing may form hazardous compounds. Ensure adequate ventilation and minimise workplace exposure concentrations.

#### **Industrial hygiene:**

Remove immediately all contaminated clothing. Do not inhale vapour. Wash hands and contaminated areas with water and soap before leaving the work site. Change clothing before leaving workplace and wash before reuse. Do not eat, drink, or smoke while using product.

# Hand protection:

Suitable impervious protective gloves (neoprene, nitrile, etc.). Breakthrough time is not tested for this product. Change gloves often if possible.

#### **Respiratory protection:**

A NIOSH-approved respirator with filter for organic vapours is recommended where local ventilation is not adequate.

# **Eye/Face protection:**

Protective goggles/safety glasses.

# 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : Thixotropic paste
Odour : Characteristic odour
Odour threshold : Not determined
pH : Not applicable
Freezing/Melting point : Not determined
Boiling point range : Not determined

Flash point : <23 °C

Evaporation rate : Not applicable Flammability : Highly flammable

Explosive properties : Not classified as explosive Oxidising properties : Not classified as oxidising

Vapour pressure: Not applicableVapour density: Not applicableRelative density: Approximately 0.87Solubility in water: Not determined

N-octanol/water

partition coefficient: Not determinedDecomposition temperature: Not determinedViscosity: 3,500 - 4,500 cPs

# 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### **Reactivity**:

No reactive hazards known.

#### **Stability:**

Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions.

# **Conditions to avoid:**

Avoid sources of ignition.

# **Hazardous reactions:**

Hazardous polymerisation will not occur.



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# **Hazardous decomposition products:**

None known.

## **Incompatible materials:**

Strong oxidising agents, acids, and sources of ignition.

## 11 TOXICOLOGY INFORMATION

No specific oral, inhalation or dermal toxicology data is known for this product. Any toxicological data included in this section is based on the data associated with the components.

# Acute oral toxicity, LD50 (rat):

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | 5,580 mg/kg  |
|---------------|--------------|
| Ethyl acetate | 5,620 mg/kg  |
| Hexane        | 15,720 mg/kg |

# Acute dermal toxicity, LD50 (rabbit):

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | >5,000 mg/kg  |
|---------------|---------------|
| Ethyl acetate | >20,000 mg/kg |
| Hexane        | 2,000 mg/kg   |

# Acute inhalation toxicity, LC50 (4 hours, rat):

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene | 20 mg/L      |
|---------|--------------|
| Hexane  | 17,600 mg/m³ |

# Serious eye damage/eye irritation:

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | Not eye irritant. |
|---------------|-------------------|
| Ethyl acetate | Not eye irritant. |
| Hexane        | Not eye irritant. |

# Skin corrosion/skin irritation:

Classified as a skin irritant.

| Toluene       | Causes skin irritation. |  |
|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| Ethyl acetate | Not skin irritant.      |  |
| Hexane        | Causes skin irritation. |  |

# Respiratory/Skin sensitisation:

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| the transfer of the transfer in the transfer and the transfer of the transfer |                          |  |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| Toluene   | Not sensitising on skin. |  |
| Ethyl acetate   | Not sensitising on skin. |  |

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| Hexane | Not sensitising on skin. |
|--------|--------------------------|
|--------|--------------------------|

# **Germ cell mutagenicity:**

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | Negative genotoxicity <i>in vitro</i> .  Negative genotoxicity <i>in vivo</i> . |
|---------------|---|
|               | Negative genotoxicity in vitro.   |
| Ethyl acetate | Negative genotoxicity in vivo.  |
| Hexane        | Negative genotoxicity in vitro.   |
| Tlexalle      | Negative genotoxicity in vivo.  |

# **Carcinogenicity:**

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | Negative carcinogenicity. NOAEC: 1,200 ppm  |
|---------------|---|
| Ethyl acetate | Negative carcinogenicity.                   |
| Hexane        | Negative carcinogenicity. NOAEL: >5,000 ppm |

# **Reproductive toxicity:**

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

| Toluene       | Parental and off-spring toxicity: 500 ppm Fertility, NOAEC: 2,000 ppm Maternal toxicity, NOAEC: 750 ppm Foetal toxicity, NOAEC: 750 ppm |
|---------------|---|
| Ethyl acetate | No effect on fertility and foetal development.  |
| Hexane        | Maternal toxicity, LOAEC: 5,000 ppm Development toxicity, LOAEC: 200 ppm  |

# Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure:

Classified as having narcotic effects.

| elassified as flaving harcotte effects. |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Toluene                                 | May cause drowsiness and dizziness. |
| Ethyl acetate                           | May cause drowsiness and dizziness. |
| Hexane                                  | May cause drowsiness and dizziness. |

# <u>Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure</u>:

Classified as specific target organ toxicant.

| Toluene       | Exposure for 13 weeks by oral on mouse.  NOAEL: 625 mg/kg/day |
|---------------|---|
|               | Exposure for 24 months by inhalation on rats.                 |
|               | NOAEC: 1,131 mg/m³ air  |
| Ethyl acetate | Exposure by oral on rats for 90 days.                         |
|               | NOAEL: 900 mg/kg bw/day                                       |
|               | Exposure by inhalation on rats for 94 days.                   |
|               | NOAEC: 350 ppm  |
| Hexane        | Exposure by oral on rats for 90 days. NOAEL: 568              |
|               | mg/kg bw  |
|               | May cause damage to the nervous system via                    |
|               | inhalation.   |
|               | NOAEC: <500 ppm   |

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# **Aspiration toxicity:**

Not classified based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Hexane | Classified as an aspiration hazard. |
|--------|-------------------------------------|
|--------|-------------------------------------|

## Likely route of administration:

Inhalation, skin contact, and ingestion.

# 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Individual components of this mixture have been independently tested by the raw material suppliers and any known results have been presented below. The results for the individual components may not be representative of the ecological toxicity of this finished product. This finished product has not been tested to determine individual toxicological/ecological limits.

# **Ecology toxicity:**

Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

| Toluene                                   |  |
|---|--|
| Toxicity to fish                          | Exposure for 96 hours, LC50: 5.5 mg/L Exposure for |
| Toxicity to crustacean                    | 48 hours, EC50: 3.78 mg/L Exposure for 3 hours,    |
| Toxicity to algae or other aquatic plants | EC <sub>50</sub> : 207 mg/L                        |
| Ethyl acetate                             |  |
| Toxicity to fish                          | Exposure for 96 hours, LC50: 220 mg/L Exposure for |
| Toxicity to crustacean                    | 48 hours, EC50: 1,200 mg/L Exposure for 72 hours,  |
| Toxicity to algae or other aquatic plants | NOEC: >100 mg/L                                    |
| Hexane                                    |  |
| Toxicity to fish                          | Exposure for 96 hours, LC50: >1,000 mg/L           |
| Toxicity to crustacean                    | Exposure for 48 hours, EC50: >3.5 mg/L             |
| Toxicity to algae or other aquatic plants | Exposure for 10 days, EC50: 2.66%                  |

# Persistence and degradability:

Not likely to be persistent based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Not likely to be persistent based on available information and/or concentration of components. |   |
|--|---|
| Toluene  | Readily biodegradable.<br>Exposure for 20 days, 86% biodegradation. |
| Ethyl acetate  | Readily biodegradable.<br>Exposure for 20 days, 69% biodegradation. |
| Hexane   | Readily biodegradable.<br>Exposure for 28 days, 98% biodegradation. |

# **Bioaccumulative potential:**

No bioaccumulation potential based on available information and/or concentration of components.

| Toluene       | BCF: 90  |
|---------------|----------|
| Ethyl acetate | BCF: 30  |
| Hexane        | BCF: 500 |

## **Mobility in soil:**

No data available.



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# Waste treatment/disposal methods - unused products

Disposal of waste to be in accordance with the Environmental Quality (Scheduled Wastes) Regulations and other guidelines issuance by DOE and/or local authorities.

# Waste treatment/disposal methods - contaminated packaging

Dispose of as unused product. Empty container should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

# **14** TRANSPORT INFORMATION

#### **Road transport (UNRTDG):**

UN number : UN1133

Proper shipping name : ADHESIVES containing flammable liquid

Technical name : Not applicable

Hazard class : 3 Classification code : F1 Packing group : II

## Marine transport (IMDG):

UN number : UN1133

Proper shipping name : ADHESIVES containing flammable liquid

**Technical name** : Not applicable

Hazard class : 3 EmS : F-E, S-D Packing group : II

Marine pollutant : Not marine pollutant

# Air transport (IATA):.

UN number : UN1133

Proper shipping name : ADHESIVES containing flammable liquid

Technical name : Not applicable

Hazard class : 3 Packing group : II

# **15** REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### Safety, health, and environmental regulations specific for the hazardous chemical in question:

Occupational Safety and Health (Use and Standards of Exposure of Chemicals Hazardous to Health) Regulations 2010 (Malaysia)

Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling, and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013 (Malaysia)

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures (European Union)

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) (2006) Air Contaminants. 29 CFR 1910.1000 (United States of America)

Work Health and Safety Act 2011 (Australia)

EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits (United Kingdom)

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# **Chemical inventory status:**

Australia AICS : All ingredients listed or exempt.
Canada DSL : All ingredients listed or exempt.
China IECSC : All ingredients listed or exempt.
Japan ENCS : All ingredients listed or exempt.
Korea KECI : All ingredients listed or exempt.
Philippines PICCS : All ingredients listed or exempt.
United States TCSA : All ingredients listed or exempt.

#### **16** OTHER INFORMATION

## **Definitions:**

TWA : Time-weighted average.

STEL : Short-term exposure level.

OSHA : Occupational Safe and Health Act

**WEL** : Workplace exposure limits

**LD50** : The minimum dose required for lethal effects in 50% of a given population of test specimens.

ppm : part per million
bw : body weight

**BCF**: Bioconcentration factor

NOAEL: No-observed-adverse-effect-level: LOAEL: Lowest-observed-adverse-effect level

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health.

**UNRTDG**: United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods

IMDG : International Maritime Dangerous Goods
 IATA : International Air Transport Association
 AICS : Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

**DSL** : Domestic Substance List

ENCS : Existing and New Chemical Substances.
 KECI : Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory.
 ECSN : Existing Chemical Substance Nomination.

TSCA : Toxic Substances Control Act

All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee these are the only hazards that exist. The details contained herein are based on our present state of knowledge and experience in characterising our product with regard to any possible safety requirement at the date of its publication. We do, however, pass them on without any warranty or property assurances.